



Progressive Education Society's
Modern College of Arts, Science & Commerce Ganeshkhind, Pune – 16
End Semester Examination: February-March 2024
Faculty: Science and Technology

Program: B.Sc.

Semester: IV

SET: B

Program (Specific): General B.Sc

Course Type: Core

Class: SY B.Sc.

Max. Marks: 35

Name of the Course: Plant Anatomy and Embryology

Course Code: 23 - BO - 241

Time: 2Hr

Paper: I

Instructions to the candidate:

- 1) *There are 4 sections in the question paper. Write each section on separate page.*
- 2) *All Sections are compulsory.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Draw a well labelled diagram wherever necessary.*

SECTION: A

Q.1) Answer the following

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- a) What are glandular hairs?
- b) What is egg apparatus?
- c) Define Cork.
- d) What is helobial endosperm?
- e) What is palynology?

Q.2) Answer any four of the following

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- a) What is porogamy?
- b) Define open and close vascular bundle.
- c) Explain tetrahedral tetrad in microsporogenesis.
- d) Hydrophily
- e) What are Lenticels?
- f) Explain scope of plant anatomy in ecological interpretation with suitable example.

SECTION: B

Q.3) Write short note on any four of the following.

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- i) Describe the structure and function of Phloem?
- ii) Orthotropous ovule
- iii) Autumn and spring wood
- iv) Tetrasporangiate anther
- v) Principles involved in incompressibility.
- vi) Zoogamy

SECTION: C

Q.4) Answer any four of the following

8

- 1) Explain structure and function of periderm.
- 2) Explain the mechanism of pollination in plants.
- 3) Explain the scope of plant anatomy in taxonomical studies.
- 4) Write a note of dicotyledonous embryo.
- 5) Give an account of different types of stomata.
- 6) What is the significance of double fertilization?

SECTION: D

Q.5) Attempt any two of the following

10

- a) Describe the process of development of Tetrasporic embryo sac with suitable example.
- b) Explain the process of normal secondary growth in *Annona squamosa* stem.
- c) Explain the process of Anomalous secondary growth in *Dracaena* stem.
- d) Write a details note on structure of male gametophyte in angiosperm.